### GATA-3

**Concentrated and Prediluted Monoclonal Antibody**

**Catalog Number:**
- ACR 405 A, B
- APR 405 AA

**Description:**
- 0.1, 0.5 ml, concentrated
- 6.0 ml, prediluted

**Dilution:**
- 1:100
- Ready-to-use

**Intended Use:**
For Research Use Only. Not for use in diagnostic procedures.

**Summary and Explanation:**
GATA-3 (GATA binding protein 3) is a member of the GATA family of transcription factors. This 50 kDa nuclear protein regulates the development and subsequent maintenance of multiple tissues. Studies have shown GATA-3 orchestrates gene expression profiles during embryogenesis of a variety of human tissues, including hematopoietic cells, skin, kidney, mammary gland, and the central nervous system (1-5). Among several other roles, GATA-3 has been identified as a key player of luminal cell differentiation in the mammary gland (4). GATA-3 appears to control a set of genes involved in the differentiation and proliferation of breast cancer (3-4). The expression of GATA-3 has a strong association with the expression of estrogen receptor-alpha (ER) in breast cancer, and there is mounting evidence that GATA-3 can be used as a clinical marker to determine response to hormonal therapy and to refine the prognosis of breast cancer patients (3,4,6). GATA-3 has also been shown to be a novel marker for bladder cancer (1-2). In one study, GATA-3 stained 67% of 308 urothelial carcinomas, but none for prostate or renal carcinomas (1).

**Principle of Procedure:**
Antigen detection in tissues and cells is a multi-step immunohistochemical process. The initial step binds the primary antibody to its specific epitope. A secondary antibody may be applied to bind the primary antibody, followed by an enzyme labeled polymer; or an enzyme labeled polymer may be applied directly to bind the primary antibody. The detection of the bound primary antibody is evidenced by an enzyme-mediated colorimetric reaction.

**Source:** Mouse monoclonal

**Species Reactivity:** Human

**Clone:** L50-823

**Isotype:** IgG1/kappa

**Total Protein Concentration:** ~10 mg/ml. Call for lot specific Ig concentration.

**Epitope/Antigen:** Peptide between trans-activation and DNA-binding domains of GATA-3

**Cellular Localization:** Nuclear

**Positive Control:** Bladder cancer and breast cancer

**Known Applications:**
Immunohistochemistry (formalin-fixed paraffin-embedded tissues)

**Supplied As:** Buffer with protein carrier and preservative

**Storage and Stability:**
Store at 2°C to 8°C. Do not use after expiration date printed on vial. If reagents are stored under conditions other than those specified in the package insert, they must be verified by the user. Diluted reagents should be used promptly; any remaining reagent should be stored at 2°C to 8°C.

**Staining Protocol Recommendations:**

**Peroxide Block:** Block for 5 minutes with Biocare's Peroxidazed 1.

**Pretreatment Solution (recommended):** Reveal

**Pretreatment Protocol:**
Heat Retrieval Method:
For bladder cancer, retrieve sections under pressure using Biocare's NxGen Decloaking Chamber at 110°C for 15 minutes; alternatively, follow the recommendations in the Decloaking Chamber User Manual if using a different model. For breast cancer, Preheat the retrieval

### Technical Note:
This antibody has been standardized with Biocare's MACH 4 detection system. Use TBS for washing steps.

### Limitations:
This product is provided for Research Use Only (RUO) and is not for use in diagnostic procedures. Suitability for specific applications may vary and it is the responsibility of the end user to determine the appropriate application for its use.

### Precautions:
1. This antibody contains less than 0.1% sodium azide. Concentrations less than 0.1% are not reportable hazardous materials according to U.S. 29 CFR 1910.1200, OSHA Hazard communication and EC Directive 91/155/EC. Sodium azide (NaN₃) used as a preservative is toxic if ingested. Sodium azide may react with lead and copper plumbing to form highly explosive metal azides. Upon disposal, flush with large volumes of water to prevent azide build-up in plumbing. (Center for Disease Control, 1976, National Institute of Occupational Safety and Health, 1976) (7)
2. Specimens, before and after fixation, and all materials exposed to them should be handled as if capable of transmitting infection and disposed of with proper precautions. Never pipette reagents by mouth and avoid contacting the skin and mucous membranes with reagents and specimens. If reagents or specimens come in contact with sensitive areas, wash with copious amounts of water. (8)
3. Microbial contamination of reagents may result in an increase in nonspecific staining.
4. Incubation times or temperatures other than those specified may give erroneous results. The user must validate any such change.
5. Do not use reagent after the expiration date printed on the vial.
6. The SDS is available upon request and is located at http://biocare.net.

### Technical Support:
Contact Biocare's Technical Support at 1-800-542-2002 for questions regarding this product.
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902-405-091917

References: