Cytokeratin 14 (CK14)
Concentrated Monoclonal Antibody
901-185-101717

Catalog Number: CM 185 B, C
Description: 0.5, 1.0 ml, concentrated
Dilution: 1:100
Diluent: Renaissance Background Reducing

Intended Use:
For In Vitro Diagnostic Use
Cytokeratin 14 (CK14) [LL002] is a mouse monoclonal antibody that is intended for laboratory use in the qualitative identification of cytokeratin 14 protein by immunohistochemistry (IHC) in formalin-fixed paraffin-embedded (FFPE) human tissues. The clinical interpretation of any staining or its absence should be complemented by morphological studies using proper controls and should be evaluated within the context of the patient's clinical history and other diagnostic tests by a qualified pathologist.

Summary and Explanation:
Cytokeratin 14 (CK14) is a type I (acidic) human intermediate filament protein of 50 kDa, which usually pairs with CK5, a type II (basic) cytokeratin. In neoplastic cells, CK14 is a useful marker in identification of basal cell epithelium in prostate and myoepithelium in breast, and has also been shown to be a marker of squamous cell carcinoma in lung and in other histological types of various cancers (1-8). The CK14 monoclonal antibody is usually cocktails with CK5 and may be used in a panel of CK5/CK14 + p63 + AMACR (P504S) or CK7/18 to assess neoplasia in prostate biopsies and breast cancers (7,9,10).

Principle of Procedure:
Antigen detection in tissues and cells is a multi-step immunohistochemical process. The initial step binds the primary antibody to its specific epitope. After labeling the antigen with a primary antibody, a secondary antibody is added to bind to the primary antibody. An enzyme label is then added to bind to the secondary antibody; this detection of the bound antibody is evidenced by a colorimetric reaction.

Source: Mouse monoclonal
Species Reactivity: Human
Clone: LL002
Isotype: IgG3
Total Protein Concentration: ~10 mg/ml. Call for lot specific Ig concentration.

Protocol Recommendations Cont’d:

Chromogen: Incubate for 5 minutes at RT with Biocare's DAB – OR – Incubate for 5-7 minutes at RT with Biocare's Warp Red.
Counterstain:
Cytokeratin 14 (CK14) has also been shown to be a marker of squamous cell carcinoma in lung and other histological types of various cancers (1-8). The CK14 monoclonal antibody is usually cocktails with CK5 and may be used in a panel of CK5/CK14 + p63 + AMACR (P504S) or CK7/18 to assess neoplasia in prostate biopsies and breast cancers (7,9,10).

Precautions:
1. This antibody contains less than 0.1% sodium azide. Concentrations less than 0.1% are not reportable hazardous materials according to U.S. 29 CFR 1910.1200, OSHA Hazard communication and EC Directive 91/155/EC. Sodium azide (NaN3) used as a preservative is toxic if ingested. Sodium azide may react with lead and copper plumbing to form highly explosive metal azides. Upon disposal, flush with large volumes of water to prevent azide build-up in plumbing. (Center for Disease Control, 1976, National Institute of Occupational Safety and Health, 1976) (11)
2. Specimens, before and after fixation, and all materials exposed to them should be handled as if capable of transmitting infection and disposed of with proper precautions. Never pipette reagents by mouth and avoid contacting the skin and mucous membranes with reagents and specimens. If reagents or specimens come into contact with sensitive areas, wash with copious amounts of water. (12)
3. Microbial contamination of reagents may result in an increase in nonspecific staining.
4. Incubation times or temperatures other than those specified may give erroneous results. The user must validate any such change.
5. Do not use reagent after the expiration date printed on the vial.
6. The SDS is available upon request and is located at http://biocare.net.

Quality Control:

Technical Note:
This antibody has been standardized with Biocare's MACH 4 detection system. Use PBS buffer for washing steps.

Limitations:
The optimal antibody dilution and protocols for a specific application can vary. These include, but are not limited to fixation, heat-retrieval method, incubation times, tissue section thickness and detection kit used. Due to the superior sensitivity of these unique reagents, the recommended incubation times and titers listed are not applicable to other detection systems, as results may vary. The data sheet recommendations and protocols are based on exclusive use of Biocare products. Ultimately, it is the responsibility of the investigator to determine optimal conditions. The clinical interpretation of any positive or negative staining should be evaluated within the context of clinical presentation, morphology and other histopathological criteria by a qualified pathologist. The clinical interpretation of any positive or negative staining should be complemented by morphological studies using proper positive and negative internal and external controls as well as other diagnostic tests.

Technical Note:

This antibody has been standardized with Biocare's MACH 4 detection system. Use PBS buffer for washing steps.

Troubleshooting:
Follow the antibody specific protocol recommendations according to data sheet provided. If atypical results occur, contact Biocare's Technical Support at 1-800-542-2002.
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References: